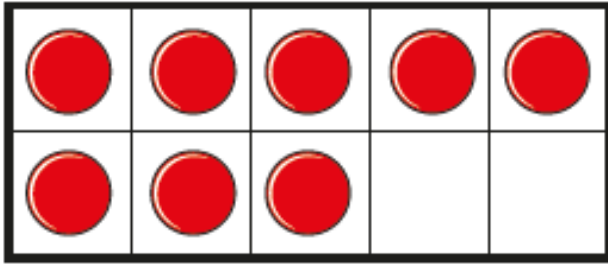
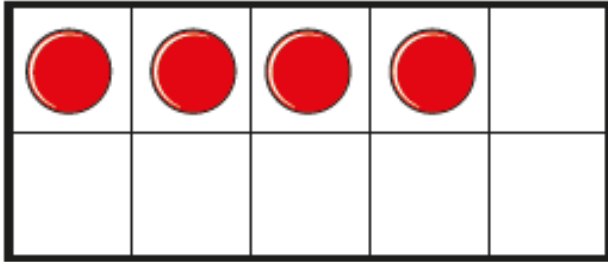


a)



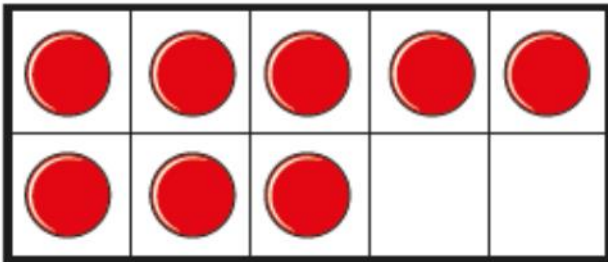
$$8 - 2 = 6$$

b)



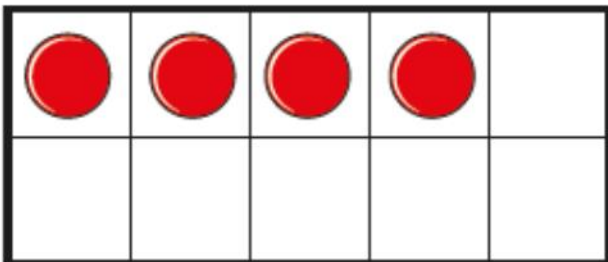
$$4 - 4 = 0$$

a)



$$8 - 2 = 6$$

b)



$$4 - 4 = 0$$